Bell Ringer - Simplify the radical.

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$$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{128} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{12}$$
 $\frac{1}{3}\cdot\sqrt{64}\cdot\sqrt{2}\cdot\frac{1}{2}\cdot\sqrt{4}\cdot\sqrt{3}$ 
 $\frac{1}{3}\cdot8\cdot\sqrt{2}\cdot\frac{1}{2}\cdot2\cdot\sqrt{3}$ 
 $\frac{1}{6}\sqrt{6}=\frac{8}{3}\sqrt{6}$ 

Using the Discriminant to Analyze a Real-life Quadratic

Discriminant: the evaluation of b<sup>2</sup> - 4ac tells how many x-intercepts (real solutions) there are in a quadratic function.

## **Possibilities**

b<sup>2</sup> - 4ac > 0 2 solutions to the quadratic function

 $b^2$  - 4ac = 0 1 solution to the quadratic function

b<sup>2</sup> - 4ac < 0 no solutions to the quadratic function

When analyzing the discriminant of a quadratic function, an outcome of an event is possible if one or two solutions can be reached.

## Review

Vertical Motion Models - allow us to determine the amount of time a dropped or thrown object takes to hit the ground.

Model if Object is Dropped  $h = -16t^2 + s$ 

Model if Object is Thrown/Hit  $h = -16t^2 + vt + s$ 

h = height in feet

t = time in seconds; normally what you are solving for

s = initial height from which the object is dropped, thrown, or hit

v = initial velocity (speed) that the object was thrown or hit

Question: what is the height (h) normally in this model and why?

Zero (0) because you want to know when the object hits the ground. Ground is zero height.

## Remember the discriminant tells you if solutions are possible.

Example: A basketball is shot from 7 feet high with a velocity of 24 feet/sec. Using the vertical motion model, determine if the ball can reach 16 feet high. If the basketball shot reaches this height, the shooter is considered to have a good "soft shot."

Model if Object is Thrown/Hit  $h = -16t^2 + vt + s$ 

Model if Object is Thrown/Hit 
$$h = -16t^2 + vt + s$$

$$h = -16t^2 + vt + s$$

$$16 = -16t^2 + 24t + 7$$

$$0 = -16t^2 + 24t - 9$$
discriminant  $b^2 - 4ac$ 

$$24^2 - 4(-16)(-9)$$

$$576 - 576$$

Since the discriminant shows there is 1 solution, the shot WILL reach a height of 16 feet.